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# THE CITIZEN

Devoted to the Interests of the Mountain People

Knowledge is power—and the  
way to keep up with modern  
knowledge is to read a good  
newspaper.

Vol. XIV. Five cents a copy. BERE, MADISON COUNTY, KENTUCKY, SEPTEMBER 12, 1912 One Dollar a year. No. 11

## Money For You In It

When you get a chance like this at  
clothes like these you had better take ad-  
vantage of it. The profit is all yours.  
We are willing to give you our profit as  
a means of clearing the summer stock.

## HART, SCHAFFNER & MARX

Clothes and other good things to wear at  
less than they are worth.

## R. R. COYLE

BEREA, KENTUCKY

### CHRISTIAN CITIZENSHIP

By the Rev. J. S. Martin, D. D., Gen-  
eral Supt. National Reform Asso-  
ciation.

#### What is It?

It is not merely occupying the status  
and enjoying the rights of a citizen  
by one who professes to be a  
Christian. Many a Christian has that  
status and enjoys these rights and  
privileges who is not a Christian  
citizen. It is not occupying one's self  
exclusively or even chiefly with  
matters that pertain to the country's  
domain, population and wealth, nor  
with matters of invention, manufacture  
and trade, nor with questions of  
war, peace and secular education, nor  
with the mechanism of government  
such as the study of its framework,  
the laws, constitutional and statutory,  
with which it has to do, the titles  
and duties of officers and the methods  
of their election, nor is it attending  
the primaries and voting at the polls.  
All this has its place and in its  
place is right, even dutiful. All this  
may well claim the attention. In  
part, of Christian citizens. It is doubt-  
less an essential element in Christian  
citizenship. But it is by no means  
the most essential element in it.

What is there in any or all of this  
to distinguish the Christian citizen  
from his non-Christian fellow citizen?  
Will not the latter do all this and  
that, too, with even greater avidity,  
especially if he be a politician, than  
the former? The political boss and  
his henchmen may be relied upon to

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China.

#### PEACE PROPOSALS TO TURKS

It is reported that new instructions  
respecting a peace settlement with  
Turkey were given to the Italian  
delegates, Sunday.

It is believed that Italy is making  
counter proposals to those of the  
Turkish delegates, but it is not  
understood that these concessions  
give up Tripoli and Cyrenecal.

#### KNOX REACHES JAPAN

According to a wireless message,  
the American Secretary of State,  
Philander C. Knox, and party aboard  
the U. S. Cruiser, Maryland, anchored  
in Yokohama harbor at 8 p. m.,  
Monday.

The Secretary was received at the  
pier by the Governor, Mayor and other  
notables as well as many American  
residents of Yokohama and attended  
the funeral of the late Emperor as  
the special representative of the U.  
S.

#### CANAL INVESTIGATION

In a letter to the Gateshead cham-  
ber of commerce, Friday, the British  
Foreign Secretary lays bare the at-  
titude of the British Government to-  
ward the Panama Canal act. The  
British feel that they are to be  
burdened with an undue proportion  
of the charge for the maintenance  
of the canal by completely exempting  
the American shipping from tolls.  
In view of this an inquiry is now  
being made by the special commis-  
sioner on traffic and tolls, Prof.  
Emery R. Johnson, as to the amount  
of traffic that will pass thru the  
canal, which has formed the basis of  
Congressional action.

#### ARTIFICIAL LIFE DISCOVERED

The new president of Edinburgh  
University, Prof. E. A. Schaefer, de-  
clares that he has discovered that  
life can be produced artificially.

In a recent address before the  
British Association for the Advance-  
ment of Science, at Dundee, Prof.  
Schaefer said, "though life may be  
made, human life cannot be prolonged  
indefinitely for to all human life  
nature has set a limit."

The "secret of life" is said to have  
been actually solved by Prof. Schae-  
fer in his laboratory.

#### THOUSANDS PERISH IN TY- PHOON

It was reported, Monday, that  
several towns and villages were total-  
ly wiped off the map in China as a  
result of a typhoon combined with  
heavy rains.

Chinese estimates give the death  
roll between 20,000 and 40,000.

#### VALENTINE RESIGNS

Robt. G. Valentine, Commissioner  
of Indian Affairs, sent his resigna-  
tion to the Interior Dept., Monday.  
Mr. Valentine wishes to join the Pro-  
gressive Party.

### SICK BUT NOT DEAD

"The Republican party is dead," says the Louisville Herald.  
"All that remains is to close up headquarters and write, 'Ichabod—  
the glory has departed'—above the door."

"Ichabod so?" It is too bad, but, of course, the Herald ought to  
know. It is not merely a prophetic utterance, but a statement of fact.  
It is already dead, the funeral has taken place—an inglorious one—and  
the Herald was there, not as a mourner, but in the habiliments of joy  
—a faithless child, with no tear for the departed, scarcely waiting  
for the last rites to be said, so eager is it to waste its inheritance in  
riotous living.

The Republican party dead. The party of Lincoln, the party  
that saved the Union, the party of the old soldiers, the party of pro-  
gress and prosperity—of the full dinner pail for the working-man—  
the party of the log cabin—dead, and none so poor as to do it rever-  
ence!

"Ichabod so," or is the wish sponsor for the declaration. Perhaps  
the Herald is dreaming. We hadn't heard it before, and some how  
are slow to believe it.

No. The Republican party may be sick but it is not dead.  
Neither do we believe it is sick unto the death. Its hour has not yet  
come.

It is suffering in Kentucky from Bradleyism, but a good emetic  
will rid it of the infection. It inherited an ailment from the Roosevelt  
administration that was hard for the head of the party to recognize  
and that depleted the patient's vitality fearfully before it was cured.  
It is now known as Ballingerism.

Another more serious disease goes by the name of Payne-Aldrich-  
ism. Now medical terms are hard for the layman to understand but  
this name plainly indicates that the party was convulsed with pains  
all over. The sickness was induced by as slight a thing as the break-  
ing of a promise, the party being immediately thrown into paroxysms.  
A cure has not yet been effected but we are assured that it will follow  
slight doses of properly mixed revision downward at intervals such  
as the patient can stand.

Other diseases that perhaps should not be mentioned owing to  
the fact that they have already responded to treatment are Lorimerism,  
Cannonism, and a slight Crane in the neck. Cannonism has about run  
its course and only a little time is necessary for the relief of the latter  
affection.

But the whole story is not yet told. Would that it were. That  
the Republican party should be stricken with a new malady in its  
very period of convalescence is the thing of most serious import. And  
what shall be said of the fact that the deadly virus—the virus of divi-  
sion—was injected by the party's best loved and most trusted Physi-  
cian?

But will the physician's treatment prove fatal? The Herald  
thinks so—is so sure of it that it speaks of the death as a past event  
and rejoices at it. But, "Not so," cry the Green Mountain boys—"Not  
death but defection." Not so, says the Pine Tree State "not death,  
but union and a vanquished Democracy."

This is not a day of mourning, neither need anyone be ashamed  
of any ballot ever stamped under the Log Cabin.



THE PROCESSION

## GREAT OPENING BIG FALL TERM AT BERE

The fall term opened, Wednesday  
morning, with the great procession  
from Ladies' Hall. This time it was  
not interfered with by the rain. It  
was an inspiring spectacle, the  
column, two abreast, reaching from  
the entrance to the campus in front  
of the Library to the Chapel door.  
Last year's enrollment on the first  
day was a record breaker but the  
Treasurer's receipts show that 128  
more students had entered, Wednesday  
evening, than on the corresponding  
day last year.

The "Jam Social" Tuesday night  
was unusually brilliant. There was  
good music, handshaking and good  
cheer. The three young peoples'  
Christian organizations were repre-  
sented by speakers who told of the  
work of their societies among the  
students and urged the new comers  
to ally themselves with one or an-  
other. Dr. Roberts also spoke in  
behalf of the Union church.

The arrival of groups of students,

coming in wagons and on the cars  
by day and night for the last two  
or three days, has thoroughly awak-  
ened Berea from the slumbers of the  
vacation. It was interesting to see  
and hear the greetings of old friends,  
and note the interest of former stu-  
dents in the new ones.

In his opening address Pres. Frost  
congratulated both the old students  
and those coming for the first time.  
An interesting feature was the in-  
troduction of each department to the  
others, thus showing that the filled  
Chapel was a union of five great  
schools. "Berea stands for five things,"  
said the President, "B, for beauty;  
E, for education; R, for religion; E,  
for earnestness and A, for and so  
forth." Each of these was elaborated  
upon.

Of the increased attendance the  
Academy seems to be the largest gain-  
er. Rooms are being held for many  
students who could not be here the  
first day, and new ones will be ar-  
riving for some time.

### THIS WEEK'S ISSUE

In this week's issue of The Citizen  
a special effort has been made to  
furnish something pleasing for every  
reader.

On page 3 will be found matter on  
education. An article by Harry A.  
Somers which shows who is respon-  
sible for the illiterate. Prof. Lewis  
very interestingly tells just how the  
teacher should make the school more  
closely connected with the home.  
The housewife will be pleased to  
find in the Home Science Course  
simple methods in preparing food.

The farmers will be more especial-  
ly interested in good roads, dairying  
and intensive farming, all of which  
can be found on page seven.

### LECTURES BEFORE Y. M. C. A.

The closing session of the Opening  
Conference of the Berea Y. M. C. A.  
was held in the Parish House at 7  
o'clock, Sunday night. Prof. Lewis  
gave an address on "The Boy," which  
was especially interesting because  
of the recent introduction in Berea  
of the Boy Scout Movement. Prof.  
Rumold's subject was "Insuring Suc-  
cess."

It is seldom that the Association  
members have the opportunity to  
hear such excellent advice and it is  
expected that the addresses will be  
given later to all of the young men.

Why Wait for an Occasion?  
There is nothing too good for every-  
day use.

### MR. FARMER

Two Car Loads of Globe and Equity

## FERTILIZER

For Fall sowing, just arrived.  
Prices interesting and terms liberal.  
See them before you buy.

## CHRISMAN'S

"THE FURNITURE MAN"

## UNITED STATES NEWS IN OUR OWN STATE

Maine Won by Republicans.—Mexican  
Rebels Invade American Territory.—  
Ex. Sec'y Straus Progressive Can-  
didate for Governor in N. Y.—Lieut.  
Gen'l MacArthur Dead.—Bumper  
Crops.—Newspapers to Be Regulat-  
ed.

#### THE MAINE ELECTION

The election in Maine is usually  
supposed to indicate the trend of  
sentiment in presidential years. And  
that being the case the outlook is  
discouraging for the Democrats, save  
for the split in the Republican party.  
Plaisied, the Democratic incum-  
bent, was elected Governor two years  
ago by 7,000 majority. He was de-  
feated, Monday, by nearly 7,000. The  
Republican party being united in  
Maine.

The Republicans also regained two  
Congressional districts and get con-  
trol of the Legislature which in-  
sures the election of a Republican  
Senator.

#### MEXICAN OUTRAGES

Mexican rebels for the sixth time  
within the last few weeks entered  
American territory in New Mexico,  
Sept. 6th.

This latest incursion upon American  
soil followed the renewed activities  
of Orozco as reported in The Cit-  
izen last week.

The Washington Government is  
incensed at these repeated outrages  
and the border patrol has been in-  
creased, while the war spirit of the  
country in general has flared up and  
there are rumors of impending in-  
tervention.

It is claimed, however, that Pres.  
Taft will not send troops into Mexi-  
co without the authority of Congress  
and consequently it is thought that  
an extra session is probable.

The situation is admittedly grave.  
The State Department has rushed  
rifles and ammunition to Americans  
in the troubled district.

Continued on Page Two

Congressman Edwards' Son Drown-  
ed.—Whitley City becomes County  
Seat of New County.—State Fair,  
this Week.—Kentucky Coal Lands  
Being Bought Up.—Taft's Campaign  
to be Opened by Bradley.

#### EX-CONGRESSMAN'S SON DROWNED

The little two year old son of  
former Congressman and Mrs. Don  
C. Edwards of London, Ky., fell in-  
to an open well at Lily, last Friday  
and was drowned. Mr. and Mrs. Ed-  
wards are prostrated with grief.

Rev. W. R. Brock of Lexington con-  
ducted the funeral.

#### WHITLEY CITY WINS

The voters of the new County of  
McCreary in last Saturday's election  
held to determine the County Seat  
gave Whitley City a majority of 136  
votes over Pine Knot, the other  
contesting city.

#### STATE FAIR IN PROGRESS

Kentucky's Tenth Annual State  
Fair opened, Monday. The weather  
thus far has been pleasing and every  
indication is that it is not only the  
biggest but the most entertaining  
and most instructive exhibition of  
its kind ever held on Kentucky soil.

#### BUYING UP COAL LANDS

Pennsylvania capitalists are trying  
very hard to gain ownership of the  
Eastern Kentucky coal and timber  
lands.

Already five companies have been  
formed with a total capitalization of  
\$2,000,000 which own more than 20-  
000 acres. These companies do not  
contemplate development, but were  
formed solely for the purpose of  
holding the titles of these valuable  
coal and timber lands in anticipation  
of a big rise in price.

#### BRADLEY TO OPEN CAMPAIGN

U. S. Senator Wm. O. Bradley who  
has come to Kentucky to stump the  
State for Taft and Sherman will  
open his campaign in Fayette Coun-  
ty with a speech at the Lexington  
Continued on Page Two

## NOW IS THE TIME

to see us about your Roof. Winter will be here  
soon. Orders are coming in fast. The price of  
steel is advancing rapidly. The Best Time is  
Right Now. Drop us a card in order to get you  
on our list.

### Berea School of Roofing HENRY LENGFELLNER, Mgr.

We have the goods—the quality of workman-  
ship and the right price. \$5.00 per square for a  
roof worth \$6.00 to \$7.00 is cheaper than \$4.00  
for a roof worth only \$3.99. Just like your Gal-  
vanized fence so your Galvanized Roofing will  
rust if you get the cheap kind.